

- Rubus occidentalis* L.
Thickets and fence rows;
occasional. May
Black Raspberry.
Thimbleberry.
- **Rubus argutus* Link
Sligo 1895. May
Tall Blackberry
- Rubus cuneifolius* Pursh
Sandy soil; occasional below
the fall line. June
Sand Black Berry
- **Rubus hispidus* L.
Low woods; wet places. June
Swamp Blackberry
Witskie 1938. North Takoma 1912;
Takoma Park 1895.
- **Rubus procumbens* Muhl.
Rubus canadensis of Ward's Flora
Takoma 1938 Witskie; Terra Cotta,
date not given. May
Dewberry
- Agrimonia* (*Tourn.*) L. Agrimony
- **Agrimonia gryposepala* Wallr.
Dry woods; rare. August
Takoma 1902.
- Agrimonia mollis* (T. and G.) Britton
Agrimonia pubescens Wallr.
Open dry woods; occasional. July
- Agrimonia parviflora* Ait.
Sandy alluvial soil; occasional July-August
- Rosa* (*Tourn.*) L. Rose
- Rosa rubiginosa* L.
Rocky and open places; frequent. June
European. Sweetbrier. Eglantine
- Rosa carolina* L.
Rosa palustris Marsh.
Swamp borders and streams; June
occasional.
- Rosa virginiana* Mill
Borders of swamps; wet places; June
occasional.
- Prunus* (*Tourn.*) L. Plum, Cherry, etc.
- Prunus serotina* Ehrh.
Padus virginiana
Occasional. May
Wild Black Cherry

Prunus americana Marsh. Wild Plum
Occasional in thickets etc. April

Prunus persica (L.) Stokes Peach
Amygdalus persica L.
Rarely escaped. April
Native of Asia.

LEGUMINOSAE (PULSE FAMILY)

Albizzia Durazzini
Albizzia Julibrissin Durazzini (Often called Mimosa)
Frequently cultivated as highly ornamental
tree. Rarely escaped.

Trifolium Gleditsia L. Honey Locust

Gleditsia triscanthalos L. Honey Locust
Frequent. May

Cassia (Tourn.) L. Senna

Cassia marilandica L. Wild Senna
Thickets etc.; common July-August

Cassia Chamaecrista L. Partridge Pea
Chamaecrista fasciculata (Michx.) Greene
Dry soil; common July-October

Cassia nictitans L. Wild Sensitive Plant
Chamaecrista nictitans (L.) Moench.
Sandy fields; common July-October

Cercis L. Redbud. Judas Tree

Cercis canadensis L.
Rich woods; frequent. April

Baptisia Vent False Indigo

Baptisia tinctoria (L.) R. Br. Wild Indigo
Dry woods; frequent.

Crotalaria (Dill) L. Rattle-box

Crotalaria sagittalis L. July-August
Sandy soil; not common.

Genista L. Wood-waxen. Whin.

**Genista tinctorici* L. Dyer's Greenweed
Rare. Fourteenth and Decature 1913.
In Rock Creek valley.
Native of Europe and Asia.

*Desmodium Lupinus (Tourn.) L. B. C. Meibomia (Vahl.) Kuntz	Lupino
*Lupinus perennis L. Sandy soil; infrequent. Takoma 1896.	Wild Lupine April-May
*Desmodium Trifolium (Tourn.) L. Meibomia (Vahl.) Kuntz	Clover. Trefoil.
*Trifolium arvense L. Dry sandy soil, fields, road- sides. North Takoma 1912. Native of Europe.	Rabbit-foot or Stone Clover May-July
Trifolium pratense L. Abundant in fields and meadows. Introduced from Europe.	Red Clover May-August
Trifolium repens L. Fields, etc.; abundant.	White Clover May-August
Trifolium hybridum L. Vail. Fields, etc.; frequent. hills. European.	Alsike Clover May-September
*Trifolium agrarium L. (L.) B. C. Fields, etc.; frequent. Beyond Soldiers Home 1896. European.	Yellow or Hop Clover June-August
Melilotus (Tourn.) Hill	Melilot. Sweet Clover
Melilotus officinalis (L.) Lam. Frequent in waste ground, etc. Native of Europe and Asia.	Yellow Melilotus May-August
Melilotus alba Dear. Waste ground, etc.; frequent. Native of Europe.	White Sweet Clover May-August
Tephrosia Pers. Cracca L. (L.) Britton Dry woods; occasional.	Hoary Pea
*Tephrosia virginiana (L.) Pers. Cracca virginiana L. (L.) Britton Takoma 1895. Takoma 1905.	Goat's Rue, Catgut May-June
Robinia L. Hornem. Dry fields and woods; infrequent.	Locust
Robinia pseudo-acacia L. Common L. Abundant.	False Acacia. Black Locust.
Desmodium Desv. Meibomia Heist.	May Tick Trefoil
Desmodium nudiflorum (L.) D. C. Meibomia nudiflora (L.) Kuntz Deciduous woods; common.	July-September

- **Desmodium grandiflorum* (Walt.) D C. Pencil Flower
Meibomia grandiflora (Walt.) Kuntz June-July
 Occasional in woods. B.S.P. July-September
 Kensington 1910.
- **Desmodium viridiflorum* (L.) Beck June-August
Meibomia viridiflora (L.) Kuntze August-September
 Infrequent in woods. slender but
 Terra Cotta 1894. s.
- Desmodium Dillenii* Darl. Vetch. Terr.
Meibomia dillenii (Darl) Kuntze August-September
 Occasional in woods. orchard.
- Desmodium paniculatum* (L.) D C. April-June
Meibomia paniculata (L.) Kuntze August-September
 Occasional in woods and thickets. Fields and waste ground; occasional.
- **Desmodium obtusum* (Muhl.) D C. May-July
Meibomia obtusa (Muhl.) Vail. August-September
 Occasional in dry woods, hills, etc. Takoma 1910.
- Desmodium marilandicum* (L.) D C. Hairy or Broad
Meibomia marilandica (L.) Kuntze May-September
 Frequent in dry woods, etc. August-September
 occasionally. Takoma 1935.
- Lespedeza Michx.* Bush Clover
Groundnut. All
- Lespedeza procumbens* Michx. August-September
 Dry fields and woods; frequent.
- Lespedeza repens* (L.) Bartr. July-September
 Dry fields and woods; common.
- **Lespedeza Nuttallii* Darl. Kidney Bean
 Dry woods; not frequent. August-September
 Takoma 1905. Wild Bean
- Lespedeza virginica* (L.) Britton August-September
 Dry woods; occasional. August-October
- **Lespedeza frutescens* (L.) Britton August-September
 Occasional. Takoma 1905.
- **Lespedeza hirta* (L.) Hornem. Butterfly Pea
 Dry fields and woods; infrequent. August-October
 Woodside 1896. June-August
- Lespedeza striata* (Thumb.) Hook and Arn. Japan Clover
 Dry fields and woods; frequent. August-October
 Native of East Asia.

<i>Stylosanthes Swartz</i>	Pencil Flower.
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> (L.) B.S.P. Dry soil; frequent.	July-September
* <i>Stylosanthes riparia</i> Kearney Dry soil; occasional. Takoma 1895, labeled <i>elatior</i> but undoubtedly <i>riparia</i> .	June-August
<i>Vicia</i> (Tourn.) L.	Vetch. Tare.
* <i>Vicia angustifolia</i> (L.) Reichard. Fields and waste ground; occasional. Native of Europe. Silver Spring 1915.	Common Vetch April-June
* <i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Moench. Fields, etc.; infrequent. Native of Europe. Below Takoma 1916.	May-July
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth. Sometimes cultivated and escaping. Native of Europe and Asia. Fields, etc.; occasionally. Witskie 1938.	Hairy or Winter Vetch May-September
<i>Apios</i> (Boerh.) Ludwig. <i>Glycine</i> L.	Groundnut. Wild Bean
<i>Apios tuberosa</i> (L.) Moench. <i>Glycine apios</i> L. Wet places; infrequent.	July-September
<i>Phaseolus</i> (Tourn.) L.	Kidney Bean
<i>Phaseolus polystachyus</i> (L.) B.S.P. Waste ground, low thickets; rare.	Wild Bean August-September
<i>Strophostyles</i> Ell.	Wild Bean
<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i> (Muhl.) Britton Occasional.	July-August
<i>Clitoria</i> L.	Butterfly Pea
* <i>Clitoria mariana</i> L. Dry or moist ground; occasional. Terra Cotta 1895.	June-August
Dry fields, rocky poor soil. Terra Cotta 1895.	April-May

POLYGALACEAE (Amphicarpa Ell. Falcata Gmel.)	Hog Peanut
*Amphicarpa monoica (L.) Ell. Falcata comosa (L.) Kuntze Moist thickets; occasional. Kensington 1910, Takoma 1912.	Milkwort August-September
*Polygala Galactia P. Br. Galactia volubilis (L.) Britton Dry soil; frequent.	Milk Pea July-September
LINACEAE (FLAX FAMILY) Linum (Tourn.) L. Cultivated flax infrequently escaped. European. Woodside 1896.	Flax Common Flax July-September
*Linum usitatissimum L. Cultivated flax infrequently escaped. European. Woodside 1896.	Common Flax July-September
*Linum striatum Walt. Swamps, wet places; not common. Brightwood 1896 in Rock Creek valley.	July-September
*Linum medium (Planch.) Britton Dry soil; infrequent. Takoma 1897.	July-September June-August
OXALIDACEAE (WOOD SORREL FAMILY) Oxalis L. Xanthoxalis Small. occasional. Terra Cotta 1895.	Wood Sorrel Yellow Wood Sorrel
*Oxalis filipes Small. Xanthoxalis filipes Small. Woods; common. Takoma 1904.	Spurge May-August
Oxalis corniculata L. Xanthoxalis corniculata (L.) Small. Rare. wet fields, waste ground.	Lady's Sorrel June-September
GERANIACEAE (GERANIUM FAMILY) Geranium (Tourn.) L. Geranium maculatum L. Woods; frequent.	Cranesbill Wild Cranesbill April-June
*Geranium carolinianum L. Dry fields, rocky poor soil. Terra Cotta 1895.	July-October April-May
CALLITRICHACEAE Callitriche L. The only genus.	Water Starwort

POLYGALACEAE (MILKWORT FAMILY)

- Polygala* (Tourn.) L. Milkwort
- **Polygala incarnata* L.
Dry sandy soil; infrequent. July-September
Woodside 1895.
- **Polygala sanguinea* L.
Polygala viridescens L.
Sandy and moist ground. June-October
Woodside 1895.
- **Polygala Nuttallii* T. and G.
Dry sandy soil. Takoma 1903. July-September
- **Polygala Curtissii* Gray
Takoma 1910. July-October
- **Polygala cruciata* L.
Swamps, etc.; infrequent. July-September
Brightwood 1897. Rock Creek
drainage.
- **Polygala verticillata* L.
Dry soil, fields, etc.; occasional. July-October
Woodside 1896.

EUPHORBIACEAE (SPURGE FAMILY)

- Acalypha* L. Three-seeded Mercury
- **Acalypha virginica* L.
Fields, gardens, etc.; occasional. June-October
Terra Cotta 1895.
- Euphorbia* L. Spurge
Chamaesyce S. F. Gray
- Euphorbia Preslii* Guss
Chamaesyce preslii (Guss.) Arth.
Cultivated fields, waste ground. May-October
- Euphorbia maculata* L. Milk purslane
Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small
Dry open ground, walks; common. June-November
- Euphorbia corollata* L. Flowering Spurge
Tithymalopsis corollata (L.) Klotzsch and Garcke
Dry open places; frequent. July-October

CALLITRICHACEAE (WATER STARWORT FAMILY)

- Callitriche* L. Water Starwort
The only genus.

**Callitriche palustris* L.
In shallow water in marsh near
mouth of Sligo.
Takoma 1904. Fr. May-August

**Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh.
In shallow water; Woodside 1895. Fr. May-August

ANACARDIACEAE (CASHEW FAMILY)

Rhus L. Sumach

Rhus glabra L. Smooth or White Sumac
Dry soil; common. July

**Rhus copallina* L. Dwarf Sumac
Dry places; frequent. July
Woodside 1895.

Rhus vernix L. Poison Dogwood
Toxicodendron vernix (L.) Kuntze
Swamps, etc. Very poisonous to
many people by touch or contact
with the smoke when burned.
Common. June-July

Rhus Toxicodendron L. Poison Ivy. Poison
Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze
Abundant everywhere. To many
persons violently poisonous to
the touch. Oak.
May-June

AQUIFOLIACEAE (HOLLY FAMILY)

Ilex L. Holly

Ilex opaca Ait. American Holly
Low woods; infrequent. May-June; fr. August-September

Ilex decidua Walt. Deciduous Holly
Moist woods; rare. May-June; fr. August-September
Terra Cotta 1876.

Ilex verticillata (L.) Gray Black Alder. Winter-
berry.
Low ground; rare. June; fr. August
Terra Cotta 1878.

Ilex laevigata (Pursh.) Gray Smooth Winterberry
Wet ground; very rare. May-June; fr. August-September
Terra Cotta 1882.

CELASTRACEAE (STAFF TREE FAMILY. BITTERSWEET FAMILY)

- Euonymus* (Tourn.) L. Spindle Tree
- **Euonymus americanus* L. Strawberry Bush
Wooded river bank; occasional. May
Sligo below Takoma 1915.

ACERACEAE (MAPLE FAMILY)

- Acer* (Tourn.) L. Maple
- Acer saccharum* Marsh. Rock or Sugar Maple
Rich woods; rare. Planted May
along streets, etc.
- Acer saccharinum* L. White or Silver Maple
River banks; frequent. January-March
- Acer rubrum* L. Red or Swamp Maple
Abundant February-April

BALSAMINACEAE (TOUCH-ME-NOT FAMILY)

- Impatiens* (Rivinius) L. Balsam. Jewelweed
- Impatiens biflora* Walt. Spotted Touch-me-not
Rills and wet shady places; June-September
common.

RHAMNACEAE (BUCKTHORN FAMILY)

- Ceanothus* L. Red-root
- Ceanothus americanus* L. New Jersey Tea
Open woods. Tea substitute June
during the Revolutionary War.

VITACEAE (VINE FAMILY)

- Pseodera* Neck Virginia Creeper.
Parthenocissus Planch Woodbine
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch. Virginia Creeper
(*Pseodera quinquefolia* (L.) Greene)
Deciduous woods; common. May-June; fr. August-September
- Vitis* (Tourn.) L. Grape
- **Vitis vulpina* L. River Bank or Frost
Thickets, etc. Grape.
Terra Cotta 1895. May-June; fr. July-August.

MALVACEAE (MALLOW FAMILY)

- Abutilon* (Tourn.) Mill
Indian Mallow
- Abutilon Theophrasti* Medic.
Wastes, fields; frequent
Velvet Leaf
July-August
- Sida* L.
Firweed
- Sida spinosa* L.
Wastes, etc.
False Mallow
July-September
- Malva* (Tourn.) L.
Mallow
- **Malva rotundifolia* L.
Wastes; frequent. Takoma 1896.
Native of Europe and Asia.
Common M., Cheeses.
May-August
- Hibiscus* L.
Rose Mallow
- Hibiscus syriacus* L.
Cultivated and escaping.
Shrubby Althea. Rose
of Sharon.

HYPERICACEAE (ST. JOHN'S-WORT FAMILY)

- Ascyrum* L.
St. Peter's-wort
- **Ascyrum stans* Michx.
Dry sandy soil; infrequent.
Brightwood 1897.
St. Peter's-wort
August
- **Ascyrum hypericoides* L.
Sandy rocky places; occasional.
Woodside 1895.
St. Andrew's Cross
July-September
- Hypericum* (Tourn.) L.
St. John's-wort
- **Hypericum perforatum* L.
Fields, etc.; occasional.
Woodside 1896.
Common St. John's-wort
July
- **Hypericum punctatum* Lam.
Hypericum denticulatum Walt.
Wet places.
July
- Sligo two miles below Takoma 1895.
Labelled *Maculatum* L.
- Hypericum mutilum* L.
Wet places; occasional.
August-October
- **Hypericum gentianoides* (L.) B.S.P.
Sarothra gentianoides
Sandy or rocky soil.
Woodside 1895.
Orange Grass. Pine-
weed.
August-September