

- **Hypericum virginicum* L. Marsh St. John's-wort
Triadenum virginicum (L.) Raf. but without
 Swamps, etc. July-August
 Terra Cotta 1877.
 Brightwood 1896. Arrow-leaf Violet
 April-May

CISTACEAE (ROCKROSE FAMILY)

- **Viola* *Lechea* (Kalm.) L. Pinweed
 Dry woods and hillsides. April-May
 **Lechea racemalosa* Lam. May
 Dry or rocky soil; frequent. Takoma August 13, 1897, T. H. Kearney Jr.
 Pollard 1895.

VIOLACEAE (VIOLET FAMILY)

- Viola* (Tourn.) L. Violet. Hearts-ease
 **Viola cucullata* Ait. (type locality) April-May
 Wet places. Glen Sligo 1899.
 **Viola cucullata* x *papilionacea* Brainerd
 Sligo 1897.
 **Viola affinis* Le Conte Slender Violet
 Moist boggy places. April-May
 Near Mouth of the Sligo 1915.
 **Viola papilionacea* Pursh. Butterfly Violet
 Everywhere abundant. Most April-May
 common violet.

LYTHRACEAE (PINK FLOWER FAMILY)

- **Viola papilionacea* x *hirsutula* Brainerd
 Kensington 1905.
 **Viola papilionacea* x *sagittata* Brainerd Slimy Cuphea
 Takoma 1905. (L.) Rusby. August-October
 Dry soil; occasional.
 **Viola triloba* Schwein April-May
 Frequent. Terra Cotta 1895.
 **Viola hirsutula* Brainerd Boggy place. Meadow
 Dry fields, pine woods. April-May
 Sligo two miles north of Takoma 1895.
 **Viola hirsutula* x *triloba* Brainerd July-September
 Glen Sligo 1899. Park 1895.
 **Viola fimbriatula* Sm. April-May
 Dry fields and hills. Sligo two miles north of Takoma 1895.

ONAGRACEAE (EVENING PRIMROSE FAMILY)

- Ludwigia* L.
Wet woods; frequent.
- **Ludwigia alternifolia* L.
Wet places; frequent.
Sligo two miles north of Takoma.
In pools and streams.
- **Epilobium* L. 1898.
Sligo
**Epilobium coloratum* Muhl.
Wet places; occasional.
Woodside 1895.
- Cryptotaenia canadensis* (L.) B. C.
Derings
**Oenothera* L. Kunze
Wet woods; occasionally.
- Oenothera biennis* L.
Open places; frequent.
- **Oxyopsis rigidior* (L.) Coult. and Rose
1896.
- **Oenothera fruticosa* L.
Kneiffia fruticosa (L.) Raim
Dry soil; occasional
Terra Cotta 1878.
- Angelica villosa* (Walt.) B. S. P.
Oenothera linearis Michx.
Kneiffia linearis (Michx.) Spach.
- **Oenothera parviflora* Wats.
Takoma 1902. A doubtful species
and determination.
Native of Europe and Asia.
- Circaea* (Tourn.) L.

CORNACEAE (DOGWOOD FAMILY)

- **Circaea lutetiana* L. Arn. L.
Circaea latifolia Hill
Woods. Kensington 1896.

ARALIACEAE (GINSENG FAMILY)

- Aralia* (Tourn.) L.
Tupelo, Pepperidge,
Sour Gum.
- Aralia spinosa* L.
Wet woods; rare.
Rich moist or dry soil;
common.
- Aralia racemosa* L.
Rich woods; occasional.

ERICACEAE (Including Clusiaceae, Pyrolaceae, Monotropaceae)

UMBELLIFERAE (PARSLEY FAMILY)

APIACEAE

- Chimaphila* Pursh.
**Sanicula* (Tourn.) L.
Dry woods; frequent.
- Pipissess
Sanicle. Black or
Bur Snakeroot.
June-July

- Viola fimbriatula* x *villosa*
Takoma; reported by House but without specimen.
- **Viola sagittata* Ait.
Moist places.
Takoma 1897.
- **Viola emarginata* Le Conte
Dry woods and hillsides.
Takoma 1897.
- **Viola emarginata* x *fimbriatula* Brainerd
Takoma 1908.
- **Viola emarginata* x *hirsutula* Brainerd
Takoma
- **Viola emarginata* x *papilionacea* House
Takoma Park (the type locality)
- Viola emarginata* x *sagittata* Brainerd
Takoma 1897.
- Viola emarginata acutiloba* Brainerd
Takoma 1895.
- Viola emarginata acutiloba* x *sagittata* Brainerd
North Takoma 1905.
- **Viola primulifolia*
Wet places. Takoma 1897.
- LYTHRACEAE (LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY)
- Cuphea* P. Br.
Parsonsia P. Br.
- Cuphea petiolata* (L.) Koehne
Parsonsia petiolata (L.) Rusby.
Dry soil; occasional.
- MELASTOMACEAE (MELASTOMA FAMILY)
- Rhexia* L.
- **Rhexia virginica* L.
Swamps.
Sligo above Takoma Park 1895.
- **Rhexia mariana* L.
Swamps; rare.
Terra Cotta Swamp 1895.
- Primrose-leaved Violet
April-May
- Arrow-leaf Violet
April-May
- Willow-herb
April-May
- August
- Evening Primrose
Common Evening Primrose
July-September
- Smudges
May-June
- Richman's Nightshade.
- Clammy Cuphea
August-October
- Deergrass. Meadow Beauty.
August-October
- July-September
- August
- Scirpus. Black or
Bur Snakeroot.

- Sanicula canadensis* L.
Wet woods; frequent. Wintergreen. China
May-June
- **Hydrocotyle* (Tourn.) L.
Sligo two miles north of Sligo
Water or Marsh
June Pennywort
- **Hydrocotyle americana* L.
In pools and streams.
Sligo above Takoma 1895. July-August
- Cryptotaenia* D C.
Derings Adams June
Honewort
- Cryptotaenia canadensis* (L.) D C.
Derings canadensis (L.) Kuntze
Wet woods; occasionally. June-July
Indian Pipe. Pinesap
- Oxypolis* Raf.
Indian Pipe. Corpse
- **Oxypolis rigidior* (L.) Coult. and Rose
Swamps. Terra Cotta 1896. Cowbane
August-September
- **Angelica* L.
Hypopitys lanuginosa (Michx.) Raf.
Angelica villosa (Walt.) B.S.P.
Dry soil, rocky woods; occasional. July-August
Angelica False Beech
Drops
July-September
- Daucus* (Tourn.) L.
Carrot
- Daucus Carota* L.
Abundant weed.
Native of Europe and Asia. Clamy Asclep. White
May-August Honey-suckle
May-June
- CORNACEAE (DOGWOOD FAMILY)
- Cornus* (Tourn.) L.
Cornel. Dogwood
- **Cornus florida* L.
Deciduous woods, hillsides;
abundant. Flowering Dogwood
April-May
- Nyssa* L.
Dry woods and fields; common. Purple Asclep.
Tupelo. Pepperidge.
April Sour Gum.
- Nyssa sylvatica* Marsh.
Rich moist or dry soil;
common. Black Gum
May
Rocky hills, woods; common. Mountain Laurel,
Galice-Bush, Spica-wood.
- ERICACEAE (HEATH FAMILY)
Including Clethraceae, Pyrolaceae, Monotropaceae
- Chimaphila* Pursh.
Swamps and hillsides etc. Pipsissewa
June
- Chimaphila maculata* (L.) Pursh.
Dry woods; frequent. Spotted Wintergreen
Spotted Pipsessewa
June-July

- Pyrola* (Tourn.) L. Wintergreen. Shin Leaf
- **Pyrola secunda* L. (L.) Gray
Rich woods; rare. June
Sligo two miles north of Takoma 1895. May-June
Takoma 1895.
Sligo two miles north of Takoma, in Rock Creek drainage.
- **Pyrola chlorantha* Swartz.
Pine woods; rare. June
Silver Spring 1895.
- **Pyrola americana* Sweet
Open or sandy woods; occasional. May-June
Sligo two miles north of Takoma.
- Monotropa* L. Indian Pipe. Pinesap
- **Monotropa uniflora* L. Indian Pipe. Corpse Plant
Rich woods; common. June-September
Sligo and Riggs Road, 1914.
- **Monotropa hypopitys* L.
Hypopitys lanuginosa (Michx.) Raf. Pinesap, False Beech Drops
Rich woods; rare. July-September
Takoma 1901. Woodside 1895.
- Rhododendron* L. Huckleberry
- **Rhododendron viscosum* (L.) Torr. Clawy Azalea. White Swamp Honeysuckle
Azalea viscosa L. May-June
Swamps; occasional. Terra Cotta 1877. Takoma 1898.
- **Rhododendron viscosum glaucum* (Michx.) Gray
Terra Cotta 1877. May-June
- **Rhododendron viscosum nitidum* (Pursh.) A. Gray
Takoma 1898. May-June
- Rhododendron nudiflorum* (L.) Torr. Purple Azalea.
Azalea nudiflora L. Pinxter Flower
Dry woods and fields; common. April-May
- Kalmia* L. Laurel
- Kalmia latifolia* L. Mountain Laurel, Calico-Bush, Spoon-wood.
Rocky hills, woods; common. May-June
N. E. of Kensington 1918.
- **Kalmia angustifolia* L. Sheep Laurel. Lamb-kill. Wicky.
Swamps and hillsides etc.; rare. Sligo 1876. May-June

- Leucothoe* D. Don. Heller
Eubotrys Nutt.
 Fetter Bush
 Bush Blueberry.
 April-May; fr. July.
- *Leucothoe racemosa** (L.) Gray
Eubotrys racemosa (L.) Nutt.
 Moist or dry thickets, swamps;
 rare.
 Brightwood 1897, in Rock Creek drainage.
 May-June
- Lyonia* Nutt. l; frequent.
 Takoma 1895
 Stagger Bush
 May-June
- *Lyonia mariana** (L.) D. Don.
Neopieris mariana (L.) Britton
 Wet woods, swamps.
 North Takoma 1912. Labelled
Pieris mariana (L.) Britton.
 Stagger Bush
 May-June
- *Lyonia ligustrina** (L.) D C.
Xolisma ligustrina (L.) Britton
 Moist woods. Takoma 1895.
 Male Berry
 June
- Epigaea* L.
 Ground Laurel.
 Trailing Arbutus.
 May; fr. October
- Epigaea repens* L.
 Dry or moist banks, pine woods,
 etc.; occasional.
 Mayflower Arbutus
 March-April; fr. June
- Gaylussacia* H.B.K.
 Huckleberry
- *Gaylussacia dumosa hirtella** (Ait.f.) Gray
Gaylussacia dumosa (Andr.) Torr. and Gray
 Swamps, wet woods; rare.
 Takoma 1897.
 Dwarf Huckleberry
 May-June; fr. July-Aug.
- *Gaylussacia frondosa** (L.) T. and G.
 Swamps, wet and dry woods.
 Terra Cotta 1884.
 Blue Tangle,
 Dangleberry.
 May; fr. July.
- Vaccinium* L.
 Blueberry. Cranberry.
 May; fr. August.
- *Vaccinium stamineum** L.
Polycodium stamineum (L.) Greene.
 Woods, fields; frequent.
 Takoma.
 Deerberry. Squaw
 Huckleberry.
 May-June; fr. July-Sept.
- Vaccinium vacillans* Kalm.
 Dry fields, woods; frequent.
 N. E. of Kensington 1915.
 Late Low or Dryland
 Blueberry.
 April-May; fr. July
- Vaccinium corymbosum* L.
 Swamps, wet places; rare.
 Highbush or Swamp
 Blueberry.
- Gentiana Saguenavia* L.
 Wet woods and thickets.
 Takoma 1890.
 Bottle Gentian
 September-October

**Vaccinium atrococcum* (Gray) Heller
Swamps, low sandy woods;
occasional. Takoma 1915.

Black or Early High-
bush Blueberry.
April-May; fr. July.

PRIMULACEAE (PRIMROSE FAMILY)

**Lysimachia* (Tourn.) L.
Terra Cotta 1878.

Loosestrife

**Lysimachia quadrifolia* L.
Moist or sandy soil; frequent.
Takoma 1895.

Crosswort
May-June

Steironema Raf.

Loosestrife

Steironema ciliatum (L.) Raf.
Wet thickets; common.

Fringed Loosestrife
June-July Indian Hemp.

EBENACEAE (EBONY FAMILY)
DIOSPYRACEAE (EBONY FAMILY)

Diospyros L.

Persimmon

Diospyros virginiana L.
Old fields. Takoma 1895.

June-August
May; fr. October

STYRACACEAE (STYRAX FAMILY)

Styrax (Tourn.) L.

Storax

**Styrax grandifolia* Ait.
Woods; rare. Takoma 1912.

OLEACEAE (OLIVE FAMILY)

Note: The lilac, forsythia, and jasmine of cultivation, Silkweed
belong to this family.

Chionanthus L.

Butterfly-wood.
Fringe-tree

Chionanthus virginica L.
Swamps, wet woods, streams.
Infrequent. Terra Cotta 1878.

Old Man's Beard.
Fringe Tree.
May; fr. August

Ligustrum (Tourn.) L.

Privet
Silkweed
May-June

Ligustrum vulgare
Used for hedges; rarely escaped.
Sligo above Wildwood.
Introduced from Europe and Asia.

June
July-August

GENTIANACEAE (GENTIAN FAMILY)

Gentiana (Tourn.) L.

Gentian

**Gentiana Saponaria* L.
Wet woods and thickets.
Takoma 1899.

Bottle Gentian
September-October

- **Gentiana villosa* L. Sampson's Snakeroot.
Woods, thickets. July Striped Gentian.
Sligo and Riggs Road 1899. August-October
- Bartonia* Muhl. Green-flowered Milk-wood.
- **Bartonia virginica* (L.) B.S.P. July-August
Bogs; rare. Terra Cotta 1878. July; fr. Oct.-Nov.
- APOCYNACEAE (DOGBANE FAMILY)
- Vinca* L. Periwinkle
- CONVOLVULACEAE (CONVOLVULUS FAMILY)
- Vinca minor* Common P. "Myrtle"
- Ipomoea* L. Morning Glory
- Apocynum* (Tourn.) L. Dogbane. Indian Hemp.
- **Apocynum cannabinum* L. Small Red Morning-Indian Hemp
Wet places; frequent. May-August
Sligo two miles above Takoma 1895.
- Apocynum medium* Greene August-October
Fields etc.; occasional June-August
Sligo north of Takoma 1895.
(Probably identical with *A. cannabinum*)
- **Apocynum speciosum* Miller June-July
Fields etc.; occasional. Wild Potato-vine.
Sligo 1899. (L.) G.S.P. May. on-of-the-earth.
(Probably identical with *A. cannabinum*) July-August
- ASCLEPIADACEAE (MILKWEED FAMILY)
- Asclepias* (Tourn.) L. Milkweed. Silkweed
- POLYMONIACEAE (POLYMONIUM FAMILY)
- Asclepias tuberosa* L. Butterfly-weed.
Dry open places; frequent. Pleurisy-root.
June-August
- **Asclepias rubra* L. Red Milkweed
Swamps, etc. Terra Cotta 1895. July
- Asclepias incarnata* L. Swamp Milkweed
Swamps. May-June
- **Asclepias pulchra* (Ehrh.) Pers. Brightwood. July-August
Wet places; common.
- BORAGINACEAE
Asclepias asplexicaulis J.E. Smith
Open sandy places; frequent. May-July; fr. August
Terra Cotta 1895. Round's Tongue
- **Asclepias exaltata* (L.) Muhl. June
Woodside 1896, is labelled *quadifolia*.
Takoma 1895.

**Asclepias verticillata* L. (L.) L.
Open woods; infrequent.

Comfrey
July-August

**Symplocos* Woodside 1895.
Collected at Woodside by
Oldy Acerates Ell. European.
Escaped from gardens, etc.

June-July
Green-flowered Milk-
weed.

**Acerates viridiflora* Ell. (Tourn.) L.
Dry open places; frequent but in-
conspicuous.
Woodside 1895.

Puckhorn
July; fr. Oct.-Nov.
Cern Crowfoot
April-May

CONVOLVULACEAE (CONVOLVULUS FAMILY)

Ipomoea L.

False Crowfoot
Morning Glory

**Ipomoea coccinea* L.
Escaped; Takoma 1904.
Native of tropical America.

Small Red Morning-
glory.
August-September

Ipomoea hederacea Jacq.
Waste places. occasional.
Native of tropical America.

Blue-weed, Blue Devil
August-October

Ipomoea purpurea (L.) Roth
Escaped; common.
Tropical America.

Common Morning-glory
August-October
Vervain

**Ipomoea pandurata* (L.) G.F.W.Mey.
Dry soil; abundant trailing in
open or climbing. Sligo north
of Takoma 1895. Valley east of
Holly Ave. Takoma.

Wild Potato-vine.
Man-of-the-earth.
July-August
Narrow-leaf Vervain
July-August

POLEMONIACEAE (POLEMONIUM FAMILY)

Phlox L.

Phlox paniculata L.
Moist soil and open woods;
occasional. Woodside 1895.
dry fields; infrequent.
Sligo Polemonium (Tourn.) L.

Garden Phlox
July-August
Bastard Pennyroyal
September-October
Greek Valerian.
Jacob's Ladder.
Skullcap

**Polemonium reptans* L.
Woods, ravines; Woodside 1897.
Woods; occasional. Woodside 1896.

April-May
May-June

BORAGINACEAE (BORAGE FAMILY)

Cynoglossum (Tourn.) L.
Scutellaria ovalifolia Pers.

Hound's Tongue

**Cynoglossum officinale* L.
Waste ground, fields; occasional.
Takoma 1895.

May-June
May-June

<i>Scutellaria Symphytum</i> (Tourn.) L.	Comfrey
<i>Symphytum officinale</i> L.	June-July
*Collected at Woodside by Epl. Oldys, June 1896. European. Escaped from gardens, etc.	June-July
<i>Lithospermum</i> (Tourn.) L.	Get Mint
* <i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L. <small>occasional.</small>	Puccoon
Fields, roadsides; frequent. European. Terra Cotta 1895.	Get Mint
<i>Onosmodium Michx.</i>	Corn Gromwell
<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i> (L.) A.D.C.	April-May
Dry sandy hillsides. Terra Cotta.	False Gromwell
<i>Echium</i> (Tourn.) L.	Heal-all, Carpenter-weed.
* <i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	May-October
Fields, roadsides; occasional. European. Terra Cotta 1895.	Viper's Bugloss
VERBENACEAE (VERVAIN FAMILY)	Hedge Nettle
* <i>Verbena</i> (Tourn.) L.	Blue-weed, Blue Devil
<i>Verbena urticaefolia</i> L.	June-September
Open fields, etc.; occasional. Terra Cotta 1895.	June-September
* <i>Verbena angustifolia</i> Michx.	Woundwort
Open fields; occasional. Terra Cotta 1895.	July-September
LABIATAE (MINT FAMILY)	Vervain
MENTHACEAE	White Vervain
* <i>Trichostema</i> L.	July-August
Dry fields; infrequent. Sligo 1879.	Narrow-leaf Vervain
<i>Scutellaria</i> L.	July-August
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i> (Andr.) L.	May-July
Woods; occasional. Woodside 1896. Our most beautiful labiate.	Foree Mint
<i>Scutellaria pilosa</i> Michx.	Blue Curly
Dry or sterile ground; most common skullcap.	Bastard Pennyroyal
<i>Scutellaria ovalifolia</i> Pers.	September-October
	American Pennyroyal
	Skullcap
	Sevory, Calamint
	Soil
	June-September
	May-June